In today's Jordan Times...

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## not to attend

## session on

3 NATIONS, Sept. 2 part in an emergency ession of che Generyal y opening tomorrow Nestion of Namica, ,he Uis.
to the U.N. sidid tod to the U.N. said today
ding to $a$ question ding to a a question
ression, axpected to
ut a weeck, the spokesut a weck, the spokece-
the U... minssion, Ste-
unson; told Reuters:
 aggression, Qasem tells senator

Saudi AWACS deal favoured


Polish unionists' TV appearance irks Moscow






## Camp David sanctions Israeli <br> Camp David san tions Is


 leader Zbigniew Bujak, bad
boasted ar a public mexting hhat
he union had galmed access then
between India America

## Gulf foreign ministers endorse

## Saudi Mideast peace proposal

TAIF, Saudi Arabia, Sept. 2 (Agencies) Six Gulf foreign ministers have agreed to sponisor a Saudi Arabian, eight-point plan for resolving the Arab-Israeli conflict.


## spute erupts






AMMAN, Sept, 2 (Petra) -The
Higher Islamic. Couneil io
Jerusalem today issued a Jensulema moday $\begin{aligned} & \text { mented a state- } \\ & \text { ment }\end{aligned}$ ondemning the sraeti vio-
 shrines.
A staterment published in the AI
Quds daily said that the digging of
the tunnel under the mosquig the tunnel under the mosque con-
stitutres another limk in a chuin of
 the Zionists on I slapoic shrines and
poses a direct and serious tireat to
Al Aqga Mosque. posesa direct and
Al Aqsa Mosque.
The stracti
Tecent symacii castremists bave in
attempts ained anceased their attempts aimed at holding prayers
imide the Musimm mosque and the
construction of a construction of a symagogue on
one of the mosque's courtyards,
the statement said
the statecment said
It cited an simident on Aug. 9
when the Zionists condurte
when the
whyle cay campaisp of har-
assments and violitions oo and
arouod the premi
Aqsa Mosque and in quarters adj-
acenat to it and also clased wih
Masilims trying to fend them off.
The tuynel, which sthem off.
Al Haram Al Sharif to Al Agsa
Al
Mosque, has been hlocked lor
hundreds of years and any tam-

sanciriy and a threat to itsquevis-
tyarts and structure, the state-
tyards and structure, the state-
ment said.
In Amman, Sheikh Mohammad


covered. The tumnel bad been
blocked for the past several
hurndred years apd has been trans-
formed into a water reservoir, he
said.
sadi. Sheikch Shaqra told a pross coo--
ference that simae the Irresilioccu-
pation of Jerusajem in 1967, it has
powers to mainain footholds in
the Gulf region and thrreater its
security and sovereignty.
The mimisters announced that
Exprressing hapes th The minsters announced that
the $G C C$ was determined to step up "political and securrity" coor--
dination beweeo the member states witt a view to facing.threats
beseling them.
Unlimited support of Pales-
tinians issistence that the Sovewed Union lerminate its miliary iniervention
in Afghanistan and reafirmed the
GCCs
adhereace to to
"he prinGCCs adhereoce to "the P.
ciplese of Is Ismic solididity
the policy of noo-alignment.
The conference reaffirmed the Turning to ecooomic coop-
GCC s "unlimited support" of the erration, the foreign ministers
 "assert their inalienable right to ministers to hold talks on coor-
self-determination and establish dinatioo prior to the projected selil-determination and estabish
their own indepeodent state under the leadership of the Palestine
Liberation OTganisation. The confereice coodemne Israers " "aggressions" on the
Palestimian and the Lehanese
 southera
cing sumese
cint emment to spread legitimate Sheiwaiti Foreigo Minister
authority over tbe south Al Ahmad said he authority over the southern GCC "bas grown stronger" with
Lebanees arrea and safeguard that
new
country's political indep toward closer coop ncil condemns Israeli Islamic Counts of shrines' sanctity

tentitories.
The current Lsraeli diggiog
under AIAgsa Mosque is a Zico under Al Aqsa Mosque a Zioo ist conspipary against a shrine con-
sidersed holy by millions of people
around the world, the stater said. Re Royal Commission oo
Jerusalemo Affairs this evening action to save Al Agsa Mosque. The comminssiós' cliairman $\mathrm{Dr}_{\mathrm{r}}$
Qascm AI Rimawi said that the only reply to Imawis's acald that is the
Iiteratioo of the occupied ter

## MIDDLE EAST NEWS BRIEFS

Israel jails 3 for supporting PLO
TEL AVIV, Sept. 2 (R) - Three Israeli Arabs were seoteoced to The Palesstine Liberation Organisatiao (Pro). The accused, from
the town of Sharam near Naxaret in guilty of distributing leaflets which said the PLO was the ond
body that could represent the Palestinians. A magistrates court in the town of Acre seotenced two
and the other to three mooths.
Cairo-Bonn nuclear agreement delayed
CAIRO, Sept. 2 (R)-The initialling of an agreement for peace--
ful nuclear cooperation between Egypt and West Germany was postponed for 10 days due to differences on who should sign it
 requested the two govermmenss shotlo be the signatores rathe
than the respective nuclear authority organisation, West German scienifific represeotaive m the negotiations, Mr. Reinhaid Loosch
of the ministry of technology left for Bomn for consultations. Wes
 purchase of at
dollars each.
Karachi court orders death by stoning
KARACHI Sept $2($ R $)$ - A Pakistani court has seotenced
busdriver Allah Bux, 24 , to be stoned to death for having sex outside marrigge. But the sentence, the first of its kind in Pakistan
is unlikely to be carried out aftur a federal sharta (religious) cour destision this year that death by stoning was neither appropriate
nor Islamic punishment system the prosecution can decide whether a case should be legived
under Islamic low is under Islamic law, as with Buxx or Westarn law. The Karach
districs and sessions court yesterday found Bux and an 18 -
year-old student guity of serual relations putside wedlock

Kuwait gives Lebanon $\$ 30$ million
BEIRUT, Sept. 2 (R)-Kuwait has paid Lebanon $\$ 30$ million

 selulon chatrod by President llias Sirkis. Arab aid to Leb

AMMAN - For Mrs Fatima Mahmoud, 42 years old -- mother housewife and grandmother -- the chance to continue her school education after a period of 30 years has been a godsend.

## Two years ago, Mrs. Mahmoud

 home": and now she is" a new per- one any more. she proudy syls



 hovereneme



 The experineners surted back in suters. nubespan of itrey years



 At the evening schools, prog-
rammes are the same as those in regular schools, and instruction in
the 20 evening centres around the the 20 evening centres around the
country proceeds much as in othe schools, except that the com-
petition is even greater.

## Back to school for a

 second chance

Adults who have left of Education's evening school are "catching up" with the help of classes at the Ministry
schools all over the country, Dina Matar reports


 | $\begin{array}{l}\text { nothing, not worth a penny.". } \\ \text { In asociety where education has }\end{array}$ |
| :--- |
| $\begin{array}{l}\text { in the number of classes as well as } \\ \text { the number of centres for now }\end{array}$ |

However, we hope
the next few years."
. Figh-quality teaching $\begin{aligned} & \text { its adult students, has recruited } \\ & \text { only high-calibre teachers. }\end{aligned}$ The most skilled and experi- preparatory level up. to the third
have alicerdy sat for the towiy (secondary education) exam.
year. out of the 1264 year. out of the 1,264 apy
evening stadents 744 passed.
Mr. Dabbour told the Jorid Times that the results of the pion ${ }^{\text {ramme have been gratifyi }}$ 10 lids to pass dipe countin
most-feared
exam? most-teare
mented.
The schools do have some stancing differenceses ffome regul
schools. Classes begin ar 3 . and fimsh at p .me. The numbe lessons is. tewer. than in regul
schooks, since the studenass the
selves cinnot selves ciannot copo with moner th
three hours of learning a day. "II is not that they are kess in we have to take into scond fact that most of the stademux ha
been working all day long. The students also lake par obligatory requirement for
ing each sing each subject and pix
prove to be the most exition
especially for the women, especiaily or the women,
find in them a chance to displ
their skiliss mod talents heir skiils and talents.
 overcome their emotional pres
lems. "Sometimes, because of
 students hesitate to participate
discussions, fearing that youssions, fearing that
youger students would squinh
their involvement. Counselil their involvement. Councelio
are there to help out in in
cases. The evening schbool experiea
has led the Ministry of Educat to venture into a new area
endervour, which will statt year. New vocational eveng
schools are to be opened, "tog our people the chance to get ed
cared and on the other hand
prepare them for the tawihihi exp - ane exam that has becoum laissez-passer for al and eversan "Everybody should be give chance to learn and study, a
hope the time will coms most of our population will

## JORDAN TIMES DAILY GUIDE

| JORDAN TELEVISION FOR THURSDAY |  |
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FOR FRIDAY

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He Intercontinental Hoteh 130
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## LOCAL EXCHANGE RATES



## USEFUL TELEPHONE

 NUMBERS

MARKET PRICES


smature
adruplets born
Zarqa woman
2A，Sept． 2 （Petra）－A Zarga woman gave bitrh to quad－
 2nounced．．hose name was not disclosed．had reportedly been




Amman－Baghdad bus licences to be issued

## $\begin{array}{ll}\text { AMMAN，Sept．} 2 \text {（J．T．）－Six－} & \begin{array}{l}\text { lor of the Traffic Department and } \\ \text { month permits will be issued to }\end{array} \\ \text { other Interior Ministry aides．}\end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { month permits will be issued to } & \text { other interior Ministry aides．} \\ \text { buses to transpor passengers } \\ \text { between Amman and Baghdadon } & \text { In another development．the } \\ \text { Public Security Directorate has }\end{array}$ between Amman and pashhdadonthe condition that they start the condition that they start
operating in one month＇s time，it operating in one month＇s time．it
was decided at a meeting here
today． today．buses will have to be
The
stationed at a specified parking lot stationed at a specified parking lot
outside Amman municipality＇s
boundaries．
The meeting，cbaired by
Interior Minister Suleiman Arar， Interior Minister Suleiman Arar，
was autended by Amman Gov－
ernor Yahya Al Musilin the direc－

## mman 52，New York 100


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| ${ }_{\text {dan }}^{\text {dan }}$ | $\xrightarrow{107}$ | ${ }_{\text {che }}^{12968}$ | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{38.02 \\ 3: 2080}}$ | ${ }_{\substack{132}}^{13,26}$ | ${ }^{3 \times 302}$ | ${ }_{98.88}^{1984}$ | ${ }_{5}^{1.55 .}$ | ${ }_{\text {3，}}^{3}$ | $\underset{\substack{1.65}}{\substack{\text { che }}}$ |
| jem Yort | ${ }^{100}$ |  |  | $\underset{\substack{1268 \\ 7.28}}{128}$ | ${ }_{\substack{32623 \\ 8523}}$ | cose | ， | $\begin{aligned} & 3,40 \\ & 3,200 \\ & 1,23 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| ， | ${ }^{78}$ |  | $\underset{\substack{21255 \\ 12505}}{ }$ |  |  | cos | ${ }_{2}^{2.33}$ | ${ }_{2}^{219}$ | $\substack{\begin{subarray}{c}{3.5 \\ 2.3 \\ 6,5} }} \end{subarray}$ |
| Smanam | ${ }_{\text {\％}}^{75}$ |  | ${ }^{212.31}$ | － | ${ }_{\substack{32,23 \\ 12,23}}$ | cis | 393 | S | ＋， 4.7 |
| minmers | ${ }^{\text {cose }}$ | ${ }_{\text {cosem }}$ | $\substack{20.00 \\ 20.0}$ | 4 | ${ }_{\substack{2}}^{2.2 .35}$ | － |  | － |  |
|  | 528 |  | （12．02 | ${ }_{3,43}^{1.4}$ |  | ${ }_{\text {a }}^{\substack{3.86}}$ | ${ }_{\substack{2,48 \\ 3.40}}$ | ${ }_{\text {cher }}^{1.12}$ |  |
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| come | ${ }_{3}^{34}$ | ${ }_{\text {3／2，}}^{3}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { joses } \\ 0.80}}{ }$ |  |  | ${ }_{\substack{309 \\ 209}}$ | ${ }_{\substack{3,29}}^{\substack{2.29}}$ | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{1.51}$ | ${ }_{\text {dial }}^{\substack{0.29}}$ |

## 4：

## Advertise by mail in the Jordan Times



W．Germany to provide technical aid，expert help for five agencies

## AMMAN．Sept． 2 （Peetra）－The West German evoement will <br>     

Coporstion CUnder the agree
ment West Cermany will lasco par
 raining courses or techinilian
amployed on projects bein
franoed by the west Geman $\substack{\text { financed by } \\ \text { govermen } \\ \text { The press }}$
 Hanna Hanna Odeh．and wes
German Charge $d$ Affaires


## Ayyoub sees northern projects

 oub visief supply liratain Ayjo
oinspected work being tody and inspected work being done on the Civil Seranans Consumer Cor－
poration．He subgested that the poration．He s．igessted thal the
branch should include a setion for silling frozen meat．poultry
and fish． and fish． The minister later called at Mat－
 constructing an automaned balery
to serve Mafrag＇s inhabitans．In to serve Marrag＇s inhabiants．In
rotid．Mr．Ayoub inspected a
KFW to lend
ACC DM 5m
AMMAN．Sept． 2 （Perra）- The
Agsicultural Credit Copporation ${ }^{(A C C)}$ will obtain DM 5 milition ign aid agene KFFW，meconard forg to agree enent signed here today．
The arreemenl was simed al The agreemenn was siged al
the National plannin Council
 wipplinger．



1st conference of Arab vets

 The minister was accompanied on the tour by a numberor minis try aides．
USAID chief visits Yarmouk U．
$\underset{\substack{\text { RRBD，Sept．} 2 \text {（Perra）} \\ \text { director in Jordan of } \\ \text { The } \\ \text { Thined }}}{ }$ States Agency for or international Development USADD，Mr
Water Billinger，otolay visted
Wed

 Trey reviewed community ions the uiviversity in varions rep． Mr． C ．Jordinn．
 and hooked into the stydent－
registrations system．He later
 looked hit the servines of he the
English lamgoage centre． opens Sept． 7 at university
AMMAN．Sept． 2 （Peetra）－The irst sienitin conference ef A Arab
 here pordy
Paticipants will discuss vet－ Paraticipants will discuss vet－
finary
services．animal
nus erinary services．animal hus－
bandy，develapment．poultry bandi，develapment，poultry
breeding and other reatect sub－
jects．as well as food securiny for

## Amman Little League expects

 big rush to register for soccerAMMAN．Sept． 2 （J．T．）－The leams have not yet been formed．


 and bracing itself for the nush．
Litroe League
Lemmission

 on Friday ar the Americican Com－
munity
School（ACS）near
 4 p．m．Srudents of the AcS have
alreany registered he said a ading
 to the for schools because the elea－
gue didn＇t want to have gue didn＇s want to have a liong
waiting isisof ofrospective artheres．

 asi many as 14 ，will take the field
this year．
The foothal sesson will The forobaly season will lopen on
Sept．18．Mr．Thomas said：but

Jordan prepares for pilgrimage
AMMAN，Sep． 2 （Perra）－The
Musim pilerims
vilage set
 receeve ravelelers on their way to
Mexa，acording to Ramtha Dis－
 He said that the e village Aas been
supplied with the necessary public supplied with he necessary public
untitices such as as water，lectricicty
and




 paricipipants took part in the
week－long ousse，meant toorient them on how to dineet the eipremims
and give them spiriual guidance．

## NATIONAL NEWS BRIEFS

Cable to Qatari ruler＊ AMMAN．Sept． 2 （Petra）－His Royal Highness Crown Prince Ruler Sheikh Khalifa lbn Hamad Al Thani on the oceasion of his country＇s independence day．Prince Hassan wished the Qatari

Islamic Bank team here for talks
AMMAN，Sept． 2 （Petra）－A two－man tenm from the ISlamic
Bank anrived in Amman today for talks with officials of the
Ministy of Awqaf．the Ministry or Finance and the Central Bank on topics connected with slat prit sharing bonds and tive on topics connected with lsamic proit－－sharing bonds and tite
employment of ．lslamic Bank funds in construction projects in


## Italian trade fair set

AMMAN，Sept． 2 （Petral－Jordan will take part in an inter－
national made fair which will open in the talian city ol Bari on national trade fair which will open in the Italian city of Bari vin
Sept．11．Mr．Jamal Al Fa＇ouri．director of tle international lairs department at the Minissry of Industry y and Trade，will supurvise
he Jordan pavilion，which will divplay samples iJordanian the Jordan pavilion，which will display s．amples is sorfanian
national products．A great numher of nutioms uill participatic ill national products．A great number of nutions
the 10 －day fair，a ministry spokesman said．

Boom in charitable societies
AMMAN，Scpt． 2 （Perra）－The number of new charitatle acluding six in Irbid．Another six new charitable socicties were registered from January to June in the Wcst Bank．with s．：mem－ ers．Thus the olatal umber or voluncary socictics operating in the
ountry has reached 3.48 with 32,927 member．

Sharkas to Amsterdam conference
AMMAN．Sept． 2 （Petra）－The director of the Department of ational Libraries，Documentation and Archives．Dr．Ahmad onference on documentation which will open on Scpt． 4 ．Durium he conference，the participants will discuss methods of prometing cooperalion among nations in documenation and archives and
will endorse resolutions adopted at two similar conferences held London and Scotland last year：as well as review：－，a number of bills and laws governing documentary and archival work．Dr．

Iraq to buy tomatoes through ACC
AMMAN．Sept． $\mathbf{2}$（Perra）－The Iraqi government will shorlly AClude contracts with the Agricultural Credit Corporation
ACC）for the purchase of Jordanian tomatoes．ACC sources said delegation from whe bilt the result of talks held here last week by delegation from Ihe Iraqi farmers＇asso
the Jordan Cooperative Organisation

Ramintia plans commercial zone
RAMTHA．Sept． 2 （Petra）－Ramtha municipality has started commercial zone in the city．The municipality had earlier con－ ucted a survey y soo merchants would benefit from such a proiect．The mun－
icipatity has started purchasing land for the JD 50.000 project． which will be set up on a 10 －dunum tract．

## 13 municipalities to get loans

AMMAN．Sept． 2 （Petra）－The Development Bank for ilocate JD 940.500 in loans to 13 municipalities around the ountry．These are Karak，Jubeiha，Bir Al Ala teh．Fuheis．Zarqa．
Wadi Seer．Wadi Musa，H－4，Sarih．North Shuneh．Fagqur Nuqairerand Kuffunjech．Another JD $9+0.500$ will be lent to sceven



Sabha adds 12 classrooms
MAFRAQ．Sept． 2 （Petra）－Work on the construction of an Mafraq．District started today．The JD 20.000 project will accomodate 400 students．Sabha has decided to asphalt
210,000 a－square metres of the town＇s roads at a cost of $J D$ 25,000 ．The municipality is currently working on two bridgcs．
costing JD 20,000 ，to liok the two villages of Sabha and Sulia．

## WHAT＇S GOING ON

Field Trip
Father Emilio Olavarri of the Spanish Archaeologital Mission to Jordan will eact the Friends of Archaeology on a lour of the
Umayyad palace complex on Amman＇s Citadel on Friday．Meet at the Department of Antiquities Registration Centre at $\mathrm{S}: 30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$ ．．
or join the tour on the Citadel at 9 a a ．



Times change.
People don't. People don't.

IT IS funny, really, to hear the United States express its concern, as it did earlier this week, about the series
of "terrorist" bombing incidents around the. world of "terrorist" bombing incidents around the. world
that included two attacks againist American embassies or military hases and two aerial incidents with Likyan and North. Korean planes -- at a time when the
Americans saw fit to veto a U.N. Security Council resolution that sought to condemn South Africa for its armed invasion of Angola.
We do not think it makes any sense to reopen the
old diversionary debate about what is a terroristic act and what is an act of legitimate national resistic act Suffice it to remind our friends in the United States that, despite. the emotional high that they may feel ration, American interests throughout the world are more threatened today than they have'been in the past several decades. This is directly traceahle to the accumulated American insensitivity and arrogance oowards the aspirations of the vast majority of
developing states -- an insensitivity that stems from developing states -- an insensitivity that stems from has already and successfully passed through its process of national liberation, institution-building and socio-economic development, it has the right to dictate policies and priorities to the rest of the world: The onevitable result of such an attitude is some sort of strong reply against American targets --.in the same manner that the American revolutionaries long ago
carried out their Boston Tea Party as an act of symcarried out their Boston Tea Party as an act of sym-
bolic defiance of their colonial masters. Times change. People do not. Tyranny and arrogance will change. People do not. Tyranny and arrogance will
always breed rebellion and resistance. To label these as terroristic actions is a naive and simplistic explanation of the world that is unbecoming of a great power, and is likely asso to perpetaate the kin
acts that are the ohject of one's simple scom.

## ARAB PRESS COMMENTARY

Carter too identifies problem!
 the Camp David agrecments, declared in a statement yesterday
that the Palestite problem constitues the core of the Middce East conflict and should serve as the coriderstone in any peacecful scet-
tement. One cannot belp wonderimg about the motive' behind tlement. One cannot belp wondering about the motives behind
Carter's statement, now that he is not in office anymore Carter's National Security advisor Zziguiew Brzezinssid, who played a key roie in in the Camp D DVvid a areements ralso, hightighted the Palestine problem in a statement f few weeks ago. These were.
followed only two days ago with a statement by U.S. ambassador to Syria Talcott Seelye who called on the American administration to find a substitute for the Camp David agreemenṭ so as to
reach a Middle East formula. It looks as though the earchiects of the Camp David agereements the formula to Reagan's administration. muster enough courager ander malik a a seriousa sappraisal of the situr-
ation in the light of these statements ation in the light of these statements. Do we have to wait for the
truth to come out of the mourhs of the Reagan people of atter the end of their term ite moficths of the Reagan people only after the Palestine problem in the United States, even by mea who are no more on the political scene, and their emphasis that peeco in
the Middle East cannot be achieved unless the Palestine problem is justly solved, indicate thar the American public is conivinced by
tbe Arab just cause. But it seems that this conviction still lacks the the Arab just cause. But itseems that hisis conviction strill lacks the
courage with which it would be placed on the right practical
course

Israel's most recent crime AL DUSTOUR: Isral's new crime being committed at Al Agsa
Mosque does not surprise anyone fangiaiar with the anature of the
malicious Zionists who are intent on demolishing the Holy Shrine in order to re-build Solomon's temple. . They. perperrated the
The Zionists record is full of such acts.
burning of the Aqsal Mosque in 1968 , demolished the whole of A1 Magharbeh district of Jerusalem, desecrated Arab historical and religious places and finally annexed the boly city. Now, we are rithessing the criminal alctof tiggeging under Al Assa Mosque witt
wite pretext of searching for the temple's site--but with. the real the pretest of searching for the temple's site--but wit
intention of destroying one of Islam's holiest shrines. intention of destroying one of Lslam's brilest shrines.
It is to be regritted that all these Israeli measures have not yet
stirred the conscience of the A Arab and Muslim Worlds which seem stirred the conccience of the Arab and Muslim Worlds which seem to be hypnotised and incapable of takining proper attion to stop the
Zionist onslaugbt on Jefusalem's sacred places and confront Israel's ansilihilation campaign against the Arab and Muslimi people in the occupied Arab territories. The only response which these actions drew from the Arab
countries was condemnation and protest, as did the recent Muslim conference in Mecca. But an effective response came from the
inhatite
 the Israelis dug under Al Aqsal Mosque and confronted the Zion-
ist fanatics undaunted by their buliets and threais of arrest:. We remember the Arabs declaring that they will not rule out a holy war in a bid to restore Jeruyalem. Why do they maintaim
strong ties and keep bridges open with the United States? And strong ties and keep bridges open with the United Statei? And
why don't they take effective steps to exert piessure on the
American administration-the only power that can restrain Irrael Why don't they take effective steps. to exert pressure on the
Ammerican administration-the only.power that can restrain Israel
and put an end to its violations?

## Jordan shows the way

By Lord Caradon

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every State in the area "to live gnised boundaries free frocreats and actst of force". Not
org ago the United States and ong ago the United States and
So
Soviet Union were accordgily prepared to make a new oint statemeot of purpose to hat effect, and it is only
necenuly that we have heand the
contencion in the United trates contenion in the United States East is struggle in the Middle.
ween the two super porsion bet ween the two super powers.
If indeed there is to be. a growing super power conthat will be the most dangerous
development of all. evelopment of all.
But the termble
But the terrible prospect is
that the United States
tinili con- limaly to nive blimdly to back Israel Upplites of American money
and arms and that will inevitably result in easbs super power
being commitite to bark one
side or the other. The Ameriside or the other. The Ameri-
cans wwill have themselves
Causedithe very danger which is caused the very yarnger w And 1hat would be a
development of terrible condevelopment of ternive can-
sequerae oot ony to everyone
in the Midde East but to the
whole wortd as well.
So as this rapid drift to dis aster gains momentum it is of look for practical plans to
escape from poticies of conlint
to policies of peace And opolicies of peace. And this is Hascon makesion mhisch Prince
Tshed at such a histical pub- time.
In his final chapter called
Prospective for Peace Prince
fassan calls for a general con
Prospective for Peace Prince
fassan calls for a general loon-
erence of sctument for ani
international initiative. for
international initiative. for
sraeli w with
occuppied teritory and for a set-
dement assisted by a United
Nations peace-keeping forci and a system of international
guarantees for a new State of guarantees for a new State of
Palestine which will "have to

on | coevxist and coo-pperate and |
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| respect all other States |
| . the | respect all other States ip the

region under conditions of region under conditions of
genuine stability, peace and
murual recognition' His reconnanion ${ }^{\text {nditions are }}$
based on the unanimons interbased on the unanimons inter-
national agreement of 1967 .
They are on very much the They are on very much the
same lines as the receant proposals put forwerd tectent prop-
Fahd of Saudi Arabia in in his eight-point peace plan. They
are in accordance with the are in accordance with
Europeaa initiative of the $V$
ice Declaration of 1980 . It may still be that the
policies of violence - violent polikieression leadinis to violent
suppression leat resistanco-wil prevail, ${ }^{\text {drag }}$
ging the great powers into a
vast confict If ore day have to loot back one the yryead
full consequences of surch
 wert atternaives, that uhere
were many, includig Prince.
Hassan and Prince Fahd, as well as European leaders, who
had the courage and the imagination to put forward practical
plans - plans for p peace. who cares about the funtre weland Israelis and cares about the
appallimg results which comie from an escalating war
must hope and pray and work for the sucoess of the peace
iointiatives while there is still
time. Lord Caradon wrote his arrick Lase
monch foat Asherq Al Awsen, Lon-
don.


## The rabbis tread towards theocracy

By Peretz Kidron

brings.
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Begin
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sucezeze concecssious out of
Begin far im excess of anything

## Littic impact

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ters). Religious schools and
conleges. - avital component of the orthodox establishment -
will. receive larger govwill. receive larger
cramental grants. The
most controversial concession extended existing axemptions com military service to re-
converts to orthodoxy, and to
various additional cate various additional categories of seligious students and lecturcers
agreat boon im a counity where annual reserve duty is obligatory up to the age of ss.
Needless to say. such
privieges to one poritionof the
population mist come at the expense of other sections. Exemptions for some restionvists
will impose a heavier burdea of minitary service on the rest: enlarged subsidies forreligious. education will Limit the funds
aveilable for the education and
weltare of otheryome welfare of other young Irraelis:
But while these concessions to
the oribootox community. will undoubtedly have adverse
effects on societ effects on society at large, the
precise harm will be difficult to
pinpoimt. If the government pippoimt: If the government
decides to slash some social decides to slash some social
welfare programme in an effort
to balance its budget, official spokesman can be counted
upon to avoid blaming.the cuts
 In the immediabte wakeoft.
coalitione agreement there coalition agreement, there are
widespread expressions of dissatisfaction oxper . .egin's con-
cessions to the religionus cessions to the religious com-
munuity; media comment is criticzal, and disgrundled reservists
plan protest demonstratios. plan protest demonsiratiosis.
However, if past experience is However, is past experience is
any guide, the fact that no size-
able section of the secular any guide, the fact that no size-
able sectiou of the seular
community has been directry harmed guarastees that the
anti-clericalist storn' will quickly blow over. In wheir Long-term aim of makinin Irree
into a Helachic state, the
orthodorx leeders have scored a marked - and relatively cost-
less - triumph.

## RED \& BLACK

Electronic revolution
By Jawad Ahmad

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## LETTERS <br> Alia's unpleasant flight

 To te Editior: Traider and sat












 he tolurume zalimeds.
$t$ miss morken






 relations deparpment which has its own artists galore. uncci was aspecial treat! The trays were dropped from a heigh
of 50 cm
on ona trables by
our Irish bostess who by lespises us all
Later, iny English seat-ncieifbours started talking to me and
celling me thingss about Alia's incompetence. ing agement. When asced as to why they silin fiew Alia they said that they flew on some family plan the wife would get a free tickect. Ahal So instead of repairing the seats and cleaning the
instance from the above hostess, we give free tickets!
to cut a ong story short. The arim conditioning cime on aggin 2-megre height which leftr us with necke-pains. Then to ho home
-mugh a smellyand hot"arrivals lounge ${ }^{7}$, and out of hostie and 1922 cuistoins system. No worider so many of our people go 10 I eppartures", take other airlines and never come back. " No , please do, we waint to know." This is the objective atitude Ho, plitnow sto, we wail exist in Alia personniel. 1 just thope that expansion is not at the expense of quality and pridec; for if these go, then
noithing will be left.
Nabll Sawalha
ic

## Jinseng: the Far Eastern panacea

- By He Zhou LONG THIS S-LEAFED it-rooted plant has existed,
is sure. but one thing is
t The Chinese found i: The Chinese found it it 1.000 years ago arid have
-as a nutrient remedy ever seng, as stated in the
- pung Pen-tsao Ching." the 5 earliest pharmacoposeia led in Chma's Han dynasty.
B.C.-A.D. 220), could be o en hanane the functions of
 fluvis, brighten the eye,
ate the brain and lead to
and marriage and long life.
nmpendium of Materi $\mathbf{n}^{n \prime}$ written by the famous
ccologist $L i$ Shizhe tynasty (A.D. 1368-1644) dy confirmed these claims Hy conimmed these caims
owent further saying gin-
ould cure all diseases caused kikness.
an ginseng was introduced say in 1642 , Swedish botan-
1 Von Limne classified it as giniseng, meaning a cure-all
ne. For thousands of years,
this miraculous medicinal herb root the more pharmacological gready and rich or as a charming.
had been taken by Chinese properties it contanins
emperors and aristocrats thent emperors and aristocrats to Chinese ginseng gatherers for srengthen sexual abilities and. centuries have obsserved a ritual
prolong lives. Although not many ordinary when they set out to coollect gin- men.
peopsergg cultivation in China

 If even at the expense of all their
property. It frequently. occurred that
his ben aged man was dying and hisen an aged man was dying and and body. It is side a manan can finid
the mysterious herb only with
would taked yas to come, he God's fevour. would take a bowl of "Du She, he God's favour. herb only with
Tang" "(Sop ginseng root) to prolong bis sure handed, and many have been lost
 ing the soup. Hoowever, it is not Ginseng plant one quickly ties it
easy to obtain this Plant.
Ginseng' typically grows on $\begin{aligned} & \text { because. the legende say, the reot } \\ & \text { will try to escape back into the }\end{aligned}$ Ginseng typically grows on will try to escape back into the
steep slopes or on rocky banks earth. Then a piece of cloth must along slopes or on on rocky banks of barth. Then a piece of colloth wiewed be spread and thc root dug with
forests in the far north of Clina. It wooden or deerhorn tools to clear grows between or over rocks
covered by a thick layer of loose mud.
Because of the difficulties in the covered by a thick layer of loose. Because of the difficulties in the
rich soii. It requires plenty of ginseng search dnd because of the
water water in summer and a dormant ginsemglance the rover bears to a
period im winter. Wild ginseng man's body, ginseng has been period in winter. Wild ginseng man's body, ginseng has been
seeds need at least 50 years to
described in Chinese legends as an produce a plant of medicinal urchin, frolicing in the forest help-
value, and it is believed the oldera
ing honest men and punishing the

 Ginseng callus has multiplieied at at
rate as high as 16.5 times peir month. "Cultured callus contains
almost as many phammacotogical almose as many phamazological.
properties as the cultivated root
said Chu Weihua a 48 -year-old properties as the cultivated root."
siad Chu Weihua a 4g-year old
pitarmacologist at the instiute.
Hc sid it ill som Hc said it will soon be possible to
synnthesise the medicinal d dugs of
the plant through cell synthesise the medicinal drugs of
the plant through cell culture.
Although
Sinseng has been used Atthough ginseng has been used
as medicine for thousands of as a medicine for thousands of
yeais its therapeutic effect was
considered largely considered largelyy pyycholowical
until recently. Studies in recent until recestly. Studies in recent
years have shown that ginseng contains saponins, an important
medicine, as well as fatty acids. medicine, as well as fatty acids.
amino acids. choline, car-
- bohydrates, ascorhic acid and vitamino acids. choline, car-
bothydrates. ascorbic acid and vit.
amin $B$ complex and germanium amin B complex and germanium
ion.
Saponin, unique to $\vdots$ ginseng
among plants. affects the central Saponin, unique to 'ginseng
among plants. affectis the central
nervoussystem, the endocrine sys'tem, the respiratory systeme, che
circulatory system and carcirculatory system an
bohydrate metabolism. Tests show that saponin-treated
animals survive longer when sub-- jected to stress, have greater activ-ity-levels, beetrer physical and intej-
lectual performances, greater lectual performances, greater
feeding frequency and less urine. Human tests have tersided to
confirm these results: When tor confirm these results: When a per-
son is under extremc stress saponins reduce hasal metabolism. If a patient was attacked by external
diseases, saponins shorten bis diseases, saponins shorten his
recovery period. Anti-convulsive recovery period. Anti-convulsive
activity, anti-fatigue aetion, anti-
inflammation and laxative effects inflammation and laxative effects
are also thought to be caused by are also thought to be caused by
saponins.
Recent studies suggest saponins may promote DNA s.ant hesis and
cxert depressive effects on cancer cells.
There are fit tit
in ferent pharmacological role appropriate to the problem it is
imtended to correct. Some intended to correct. Some stimu
late the central nervous system late ene central nervous system,
othersdepress it:sume release his-
tamine oothers inh tamine, others inhibitit it: :some ele-
vate blood pressure.others cavse
it to fall: some have diuretic
systole stimulation. 19 per cent in. seng injections, ginseng $i$ ienies.
antidiuresis sand 20 per cent in lax-
candies and cizartes. When
and
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { acivities, others have antidiuretic } & \text { systole stimulaion. } 19 \text { per cent in. } \\ \text { antidiursesis and } 20 \text { per cent in lax- } \\ 1 \text { a ises. }\end{array}$
 tain more saponins than younger
ones. Dut ates on various animals
done by the Shenyang lositutue of $\begin{array}{ll}\begin{array}{l}\text { done by the Shenyang Institute of } \\ \text { Materia Medica } \\ \text { shows } 14-\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { voung and old. liargely } \\ \text { requires weparation. The pends on }\end{array} \\ \text { Trocess }\end{array}$ Materia Medica shows 14- requires washing, steaming and
year-old ginseng roors to be drying to be done by hand and.
pharmacologically more effective therefore, requires experience. pharmacologically more effective
than seven-year-old ones. They
therefore, requires experinence.
Traditional . ginseng products than seven-year-old ones. They
are 41 per cent more effective in
actitional. ginseng products
activity stimulation.




## CONONY

## France to finalise nationalisation plan

# PARIS. Sept. 2 (R)-The French Generale dElectricite (CGE), 

 cabinet will finalise on Sept. 23 Rhone Poulenc. Pechiney Ugine isation of large sectors of industry and most private banks a spokes-man for Socialist President Fran-
 Oificials at the Elysee Palace made public the same pababy be made public the same day.
It will have is first reading in parliament in mid-October and should pass into law al larest by
the end of the year. the spokesthai the enc of the year. the spokestha
said. The government has an abso lute parilianentary majority.
The bill will fix the terms of The bill will fixy the termy of the
nationalisation of five major
industrial groups: Compagnie Kuhlmann (PUK), Compagnie de
Saint Gobain and Phomson-
Brandt, the prime minister's office said. te will also provide for the
takeover of most private banks. with only small regional banks and those under. foreign control
exempted. exempted.
The bill would albo give the
state formal coate formal control $\quad$ ver the stee
companies Sacior and Usinor companies Sacilor and Usinor,
effectively nationatised triee
years ago wben the industry's cre. major reorganisation. $\$ 300 \mathrm{~m}$ contract for Arab steel plant BAHRAIN. Sept. $2(R)$ - The Arab Lron and Steel Company
said today it expected to award a $\$ 300$ million contract next week for an iron ore peleetivising pland to Kobe Steel Company of Japan
or Lurgi-Hitachil Zosen of West Germany or Lurgi-Hitachii Zosen of West Germany and Japan.
The iumkey contract will cover construction of the plo negawant power station and a desalination plant, general Manager Omar Grine said.
Construction is
and
-

## ECONOMIC NEWS BRIEFS

Weaker dollar helps push gold up
LONDON, Sept. $2(\mathrm{R})$ - A sligmly weaker dollar and the tense today's London morning fixing session, dealers said. The bullion market appears to have shaken off he. uncertainty
that saw the price slip to $S 405$ last week, and one dealer said could move back above $\$ 450$ in the near future. South Affica's announcement that it had killed and captured
Soviet miliary personnel during its incursion into Angola added a Soviet miditary personnel during is incursion into Angola added a
couple of doliars to the price yesterday following the aftemoon fix of $\$ 421.50$ in London.
The trend continued in New York and Hong Kong, where the The trend continued in New York and
market closed earlier today'at $\$ 431.50$. The dollar's receent strength has artracted investors away from
tbe bullion market, so when the U.S. currency opened slightly weaker this morrinin, gold benefitied. Oprritimisim openeud the opos-
sibility of a general declime in U.S. interest rates, also aided the metal: The doll The dolarar heta steady against the mark in morning trading after
opening weaker at 2.436 marks, bun against sterling in advanced
sigbibly to $\$ 1.8417$ to the pound from its opening at 1.8465 .

Japan to withdraw from Iran's largest industrial project
TOKYO. Sept. 2 (R) - The Japanese government paved the way
woday for the Mitssui Industrial Group's possible windrawal from
 political upheavals there.
The Intermational Trade and Industry Ministry (MITI) said it
might pay export insurance to the group to cover some losses if it
decided to pull out of the troubled $50-50$ joint venture with $I$ ran at Bandar Khomeini. which started in 1973. Allhough the minisiry has not made a firm commitment on an insurance payment to Mitsui, International Trade Minister
Rosusuke Tanala iold reporters yesterday he would respect any Rokusuke Tanaka iold reporters yesterday he would respect any Wecision the group made.
Work on the now 85 per cent complete complex, Japan's
. Wiggerst onerseas venture and lran's cargest industrial project, has been stalled since the Iranian revolution at the beginning of 1979 . During that time the total cost of the complex, which was
bombed Iast September by raqi planes in the Gulf war, ,
by abs sisent one billion dollars to 3.6 bilion, ministry sources said. Mexico's proven oil reserves up 6\% MEXICO CITY, Sept. 2 (R) - President Jose Lopez Portillo eserves of Mexico, the world's fourth biggest oil producer. In his annual state of the nation address. he told congress the
reseries totalled 72 billion barrels compared with 67.8 billion

 Mr. Lopeza Pod alilo ossaid Miexicicis enerergy future was secure and
average production Ihis year was 2.35 million barrels a day (b/d). average production this year was 2.35 million barrels a day (b/d). Despite a marker giul which had reduced demant yor Mexican
oil. exports would average at least 1.25 million b/d for the rest of oil. exports would average at least 1.25 milion b/d for
this vear. . sid.
He added that oil exports would earn Mexico more than $\$ 15$

## West European shipbuilders back on even keel


#### Abstract

By Paul Radford

LONDON, Sept. 2 (R)-Anew mood of optimism is spreading through West Europe's shipbuilding industry after the bleak years in which it had to fight for its very survival.   Tarsured shipubileas that they Eueghomperition from Juapenic 




Consisting of three bedrooms, three salons, three bathrooms, with central heating. Location: Shmeisani, opposite Intermational Motels.

Tel. 64885, Amman

## FOR SALE

Doberman dog. Male
old. Price: JD 600
Pleese call: 841428, from 9 a.m. - 1 p.m.

## CAR FOR SALE

Chevrolet Blazer; six cylinders, 1976 model. Four-
wheel drive, in excellent condition; duty not paid. For information
Piesse cell: 'Tei. 41273, Ammen nished or unfurnished office apace, auitable for 3 per-
sons, plus secretary. Office must havo telephone and telex line installed or be located in an area where mmediate telephone end telex ine instalation can be guarant.
1, 1981.

Send deteila to: Managiny Btrecter,
P.O. Box 7490 , Amman or Telophone 6619.4 .

## WANTED

Manager for cosmetics factory. Applicant must have degree in Chemistry or Biology, minimum 5 to 10
years' experience. English languàge is essential.
2. Manager for food factory. Applidant.must have degree in food technology. Minimum 5 to 10 years's

Applicants must send their C.V. to the following addrese:

## The Manager, <br> Amman, Jorden


 He said the slimomed-down
world industry could cope with
expected orders and that any new erpected orders and that any new
capacity would endanger the pus-
nes of existing shipbuilders. South Korea has ieapt up to

worn of contractis in the first
seven monventine ofaficials. The
ing to govermen
total is expected to top two billion
collars by the end of the year.
compared with $\$ 1.53$ bilion last
year and $\$ 8.41$ million in 1979.
Like South Korea, Taiwan and
ponsored shippuilding in ine tate
P960s and have developed rapidy

## ANNOUNCEMENT

Al Jazy Shipping and Forwarding announces its intention to run land transportation from United Kingdom to Jordan through its agents, messers F.G. Hammond Int
Its time of delivery will be within a period of two weeks. For more information, please contact the shipping
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'UNFURNISHED DELUXE FLAT FOR New three bedrooms with built-in closets, living/dining New three bedrooms wth buit-in closets,
room, sitting room, four bethrooms, maid'a room,
washroom and fully equipped kitchen. Central heatwashroom and fully equipped kitchen. Central heat-
ing. ing.

Tel: 63909 daily, 3-5:30 p.m.

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2 bedrooms, sitting room, salon and dining room. Cer
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TWO APARTMENTS

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FURNISHED: With central heating and telephone; fourth and fifth circles, Jabal Amman
Each has two bedrooms; salon and dining room, two bathrooms, modern kitchen, balcony or closed veranda.

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South Korean exports $\sqrt{0}$ increase by $16.3 \%$

.


Saudi Arabia, West Germany, Ho
Netherlands, Canada and France.
The largest import items incluce crude oili, timber, w. Wien




$\$ \$ 2.292$ million respectively during last vear.with its total of $\$ 3,288$ million. The import volume from Kifivati ind Eespectively last year.
Willion its trade with Japan Korea recorded a hef ty deficitof of sis. 8, million despite the nation's major business irganisations coutimois.
"Based on such a misconceppion, most developed counntriestry
items. We want sunds of restrictive mea contrect under eardine




TIME
Thie World News Magazine ISRAEL: AN AMERICAN LIABILITY?. QUIET TALKS BY THE SEA: SADAT AND BEGN
MEET AGAN IN CAMP DAVID SEQUELDIGGING CHARLEMAGNESS DITCHETHE RHINE-DANUBE CANAL--A CONTROVERSIAL
WATERWAY. NOSTRADAAMUS: PROPHET OF DOOM.

## FOR RENT

A. Modern furnished apaitments consist of onepodA. Centraily heatedt with telephonee. Leocation: Tel. 41443 from 9 a .m. to 1:30 p.min. and 4 7pant

## HOUSE FOR RENT

Available for rent to a foreign family: House consisting 3 bedrooms, maid-servent's room; ilingiroom, . $\quad$ Area: 300 square metres
Location: Jabal Amman, between seventh and aighth circles near Near East Equipment Co. -

Please contact Tai B14645

# Vorld Cup: Most significant 

## thletics meeting since Moscow

| E. Sept. 2 (R) - Ed Moses Henry Rono. two nf the st names in athletics, line up Worid Cup here on Friday to make up for the disse from last year's Moscow pic games. <br> ses, the high-stepping rican who has been unbeatthe 400 metres hurdies for st five years, and Rono, the inding figure in a long lime of 1 a chance of Olympic meda result of the U.S.-led boyf the Moscow games. |
| :---: |

## Hơiroscope

FOREEAST FOR THURSDAY, SEPT. 3,1981 GENERRAL TENDENCIES: You have many idens toay for gainng greater succes them. Convince others by tating your exact wishos to them.
ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Know exactly what you mant to eccomplish in the fature and formulate the right lin for such. Gain the cooperation of others.
ATES TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Stady your 'moest invoid unnecessary expenditure of money. GEMINI DMay 21 to June 21) Contact close tios and get MOON to fine agreement with associatog. Take steps to in edded prostige in outside accivilies, The evening is De for the social side of hifo
LEO (Jouky 22 to Aug. 211 Study modern ways of doing roublemalkers. Obtain the datay you need.
VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sepp. 2ur) Une more modern methods ottor grecord with loved one. ave that can briag more harmony with associates. Strive - have moore security in the futare.
SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov, 21) Enge
ill reliove ancietios you are under. Join an interresting roup affir in the ovening.
SAGITTARIUS (Now. 22 Dec. 21) Talk over with mily members how to have more harmony at home. A rew activity could bring added income now.
ST:SN CAPRICORN (Doc. .22 to Jan. 201 Be sure to completa alke plana for the future.
AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19 ) Consalt a financial ex-
ert for advice you noed. Make plans to engage in favorite obbly with congenials.
PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 201 Ideal day to concentrate im, IF YOUR CHIID IS BORN TODAY.... he or she could e a great help to humanity because of the inventive ideas a this satare. Be sure to give the finest education you can frord for this exceptional nind.
raining earky in nife.
iThe Stars impel. they do not compel." What you make "The Stars impel, they do not o
$f$ your life is largely up to youl

FORECAST FOR FIIDAY, SEPT. 4, 1881 GENERAL TENDENCIES: A good day to patit in mo-
 noum of persomal zdvancean
Be and discuse the futura, (1) A time to engage in those
ARIES ©Mar. 21 to Apr. 19 (iver nal life on a yoore ideal lovel.
TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Talk with an expert
sfore handiling a financial mattor. Youn ckn be eepocinlly fpy now with the oree you love
GEMIN (May 21 to June 21) sdeal day to engege in orthwhile conversation with an interesting parsoin.
ary of strangers at this time.
MOON CHIIDREN (June 22 to July 21) If you tulk MOON CHigherape sow, you can grin the backingyou neod; in new project you have in mind.
LEO (July 22 to Aug 211 A new
LEO (July 22 to Aug. 21 A A nem plan you have proposed VIRGO (Aur 22 to be helpfal.
Yport of ack. 22 to Sept. 22 You are able to gain the ind. Be sure to keep your promises. LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Contacting hoo get alhead faster is wise pow. Be alert to siturSCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nove 21 ) You are able to goit much
Ster SCORPIO (0ct. 28 to Nov, 21) Youare nimg of a frivolous ature. Strive to be more efficient. 21 Take time to plan
SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dee. or the recreation that pleases you most. Doing something CAPRICORN (Dec 22 toJan. 201 Be alert to new opporunities through which you can become more successtul in he fature. Thinik constractively.
AQUARIUS (Jani. 21 to Fab. 19) Give your associstes loyalty and support they deserve and there will be PISCES TFib. 20 to Mar. 201 Study your monetary rituation and be sure every detailis looked into and workX out accurately. Make needed changes.
IF YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY...
-so very sueceesful because of the many fine ideas and the sbility succosesturn because of the many fine iteans and the sducation pooseible which could lead to a most successful
bife. Don't neglect rebigion earty in life. .ifise Don 't neglect reiligion eanty in life.
"The Stars impel they do not compel." What you make of your life is inargely up to youl

## .

That-gasp affair . of his early races the old sparkile
and speed seemed to have faded. Butsuddenly everything clicked.
into place and he realed nff a
string of eye-catching resuls,
ind
 Africa's World Cup selectors
had aready broken with tradition
by dopping Miruts Yiftr:
Ethioppian who won the 5,000 and Ethiopian who won the 5,000 and
10,000 metres at bote previous
Wirld Cups in Duesseldorf in World Cupses at bot Duesseldovious in
1977 and Montreal in 1979. 1977 and Montreal in 1979.
With Rons sudden return to fame and fitness they had little
chooice hut to roing him into the
team andte teiam and be now has the chance to
show what he might theachieved
sh show what he might have achieved
in Moscow-wher Yifter watved
nff with gold medals for 5,000 and nff with gold med
10,000 metres.

- The 1981 World Cup format is similar to the two previous meet-
ings, with East Germany and the Snviet Uninn, winners and runners-up in last month's Euro-
pean Cup, and the United States pean Cup, and the United States
competing against continental
seliectinns representing the rest nf seliectinns representing the rest nf
Europe, the rest of the Americas, Europe, the rest of the Ame
Africa, Asia and Oceania.
The U.S. men's team will be
defending "he titte they won in
Montreal and would have taken in Duesseldorf hut for a a pulled ham-- string suffered by $4 \times 100$ metres
anchnrman Maxie Parks on the last lap nf the final event.
In the the
ancens In the women's competition
East Germany will be seeking to
improve the eieqht-point margin by
which they beat the Soviet Union in Montreal
Foremost Foremost of these will be the
wroments 400 metres which will
bring togethe Matita Kocher the East Germpichnamp's
ion and world record-bolder, and Czeeh osild rakeria-boldar, and
Jrandachvibva Rratochiviova whn has found the
most devastating formo for her life
at the age of 30 and leads the
world this year at 200 and 400
metres. Kratochviova will also feature
in what should be an epic 200
metrres confrontation wiph
mpic champion Barbel wockel nf mpic champion Barbel Wockel nf
East Germany and Evelyn
Ashford of the U. As Asprent Ashford of the U.S. Ashford won
both sprints in 1979 and if she
comes safely both sprints in 1979 and if she
comes safely through the 200
metres here she will be nicely set metres here she will be nicely set
up for another 100 metres clash
with East German world record
holder holder Maries Gohr.
In the In the men's events Moses will
have a particular point to prove against East German Vnlker
Beck.,the man whn usurped him as
Olympic Oocknnpe 400 merres hurdies
champion. But the main focus champion. But the main focus nf
atrention in the U.S. team will be
20-year atrenion io the C.S. team will be
20-year-old Carl Lewis, dubbed
the new Jesse Owens wihn the new Jesse Owens, whh tackles
the 100 meties and long jump. the 100 metries and long jump.
But the 100 metres could be a
different proposition fill different proposition four Lewis
when he comes up when he comes up against British
Olympic champinn Allan Wells, Olympic champinn Allan Wells,
who proved his current rrom by
winging the Golden Sprint tite in West Berlin 12 days agn.
Two other British Olympic gold
medallists, Sebastian Coe Steve Ovett will break nff from
carving up the world mile recor carving up the world mile record
to represent Europe in the 800
and 1.500 metres respectively

McEnroe angry at home town spectators NEW YORK, Sept. 2 (R) - Having vented his wrath at the British
after being jeered at Wimhledon, Jnhn McEncoe has seh his sights his fellow New Ynikers.
The 22-year-old American began his bid for a third successive U.S. The 22-year-old American began his bid for a third successive U.S
Open tennis stite yesterdy by defeeating lowly-ranked Juan Nunez of
Chile in four sets, then he looked with anger at his reception at the

Furious nver the booing a $6-7$, $6-1,6-3,6-2$ win. the. Wimbledon
champion let loose a blast of his own at the fans.
McEarroe, the top seed', was one of seven men's seeds to wimon the
npening day programme, which was interrupted twice by rain and npening day programme, which was mterrupted twice by rain and
resulted in postponement of abouta $\begin{aligned} & \text { dozeren matches. Also adviancing }\end{aligned}$
 Teltscher (8) and Brian Teacher ( 10 ). Jose-L.
(5) and Peter McNamara of Australia (11).

## Peanuts

| HEY! YOUR MASTER ASKED ME TO FEED YOU TONIGHT, BUT !'M NOT CARRYNG THIS DISH ALL THE WAY OUT THERE... |
| :---: |
|  |  |

Andy Capp



Scott of U.S. runs fastest $3,000 \mathrm{~m}$ INGELHEIM, West Germany. Sept. $2(\mathrm{R})$-American Steve Soutt
ran the fastest 3.000 metres this year by winning the event in seven Scort. whose time was a US . Scott. whose time was a U.S. record. finished ahead of West
German Thomas Wessimghage and Henry Rnno of Kenva. Rono. making sn attempt on his own world record of 7:32.1. clocked
$7: 1.41$.

Record breaking Russian
 total in Podolsk near here today.
His total nf 447.5 kilograms was 2.5 kilos more than the previous
record held hy his compatrint Vasily Alexcyev and his snatch record held hy his compantint Vasily Alexcyev and his snatch nf
201.5 kilos topped the previous best by olympic champion Sultan
Rakhmanov, also of the Soviet Union, 201.5 kilos sopped the previous best by olymicic cham
Rakhmanov, also of the Soviet Union. hy half a kilo.


Mutt ' $n$ ' Jeff


GOREN BRIDGE
by chables be coren enver by Cutceao Tribuna
Q. 1 -Neither vullerable, as
 TJ7 VAQ $\triangle$ Q1097 + Qu873
The bidding has proceeded:
North East Sorth West $\begin{array}{llll}1 \% & \text { Passs } \\ 1 \% \\ 1 \% & 0 \\ \text { Pass }\end{array}$ What do you bid now? A.-It is a chnce between
jump to three jump to three clubs a and rehid
of two no trump. Your hand is improved by the fitting cards in partners suits, but
an eleventrick cntraet an eleven-trick cnatraet
seems unlikely because your
valuea are "soft- - mostly queens and jacks. Bid twon n
trump - if the hand is to be trump-iin ne trump, you
phayed in should be the declarer to pro
tect your heart tenace. Q.2-East-West vulnerable as South ynu hold:
 Pasa Dble ?
What action do ynu take?
A. - You have an absolut maximum for ynur ano trump
response, and partner shnuld be apprised of this. Redouble. Knowing that you are at the
top of your scale. partner will top of your scale, partner will
strive to dnuble the npponents wherever they come
o rest, and if he doea, ynn can ant
cenalty.
pat
Q:3-As Snuth, vuinerable,

 What do you hid now?
A:-It is tempting to launch A:-It is tempting to launch how many aces partner has may not help you-even if he bas two, you migh. ave a certain trump loser. Jump ing at good clubs and an out side ace, he will surely cue-
bid, and now you can bid the bid, and now you can bid th
slam with some degree of confidence.
Q.4-Both
South you ho
+E7 you hoid:
The bidding has proceeded:

What actinn dn yni take?
A. Snuth'a pass in first seat might raise a few eyebrows.
but this sort nf distrihutinnal treak can nften be handled
more easily after passing. Ohvinusly you have no inten-
tion nf playing in no tion nf playing in no trump.
and raising hearts, opposite a and raising hearts, opposite a the suit, is equally not nf the
questinn. Since a bid of fnur question. Since a bid of fnur
diamonds doesn't tell partner that you have a good eight-
card suit, ynu are left with card suit. ynu are left with
only one eboice. Jump to five
diamonds.
Q.5-Narth-Snuth hola: The bidding has proceeded $\begin{array}{ll}\text { The bidding has proceeded: } \\ \text { East } \\ \text { Ios } & \text { South } \\ \text { Dola } & \text { Wass } \\ \text { Nass } & \text { Nerth }\end{array}$

## 10 Pass What do

What do you hid now?
A.- You are strong ennugh
A.- You are strong ennugh
to make nne move, but
nowhere near good enough for a jump no to three enpugh
That wnuld reqnire a That wnuld regnire a
minimum of, 19-20 points
because you must allow for
because you must allnw for
the possibility that partner is broke. A raise to two spades
deserihes broke. A rais
deserines
adequately.
Q.6-As South, vulnerable
 The bidding has proceeded:


## What do ynu hid nnw?

A. - Partner has made
ope toward alam hy cue-
hidding the ace nf cluhs, so he
arely hidds the king n
puestion is whether or not he
has the diamnond auit controll
-that is a specific query
about the unbid suit. If part.
ner has tha ace of diamnnds.
eshould cuebid it on the
way to six spades in case
second-round diamnnd con.
trol he shnuld bid six spades.
trol, he shnuld bid six spadies.
And if he has twn or more
And if he has twn or more
losing diamonds, he must
pass.


JUMNBLTR.

## yemiximan



Answer here: $\triangle \triangle \subset O$ THE $\triangle O X X$




## Pretoria claims 2 Soviet officers killed, identifies captured NCO

PRETORIA, Sept. 2 (R)-Two lieutenant-colonels were among the Soviet officers killed in the South African strike into Angola last week, a
Headquarters spokesman said here today.

The spokesman also idenified a Sover warrant officer traken prisFeodorovich Pestrestov of the
Soveit army. according to docuSovert amy. acco. The spokesman said
Sergeant-Major Pestretsov, was captured during a skinmish about
50 kiometres north of the Ango-

## PATCO pickets in dead end

WASHINGTON, Sept. 2 (R) - A month after air
traffic controllers went on strike a stalemate continues with the government refusing to negotiate
and the airimes flying.reduced schedules. The government maintains the $\begin{aligned} & \text { liegal strike was } \\ & \text { and }\end{aligned}$ ended two days aftur it started when President
Reagan fired negotiations with their union. Rebert Poli, president of the Professional Air
Traffic Controlers Organisation (ATCO), Traftic Contronlers Organisation (PATCO),
insists the strike is not over and that the gov-
errment will bave to return to the bargaining table eventually and re-hire his 12,000 memibers. Poli our stidike is just and we will prevail", Mr.
members this week. $"$ Wee have Poii toid PATco members this week. "We have
each other and they (the goverrment) can't oper-
ate this system with Mr. Poli made the same
strike began on Aug. 3. So far he has been wrong. replaced the striking contronilistration (FAith ( 10,000 ) supervisors, military and noon-mion controlers, and strikers who orturned to worts before the government's deadline. It is now operating the systems
with 7,000 fewer controllers than before the The FAA told the airlines to cut theirischedules
by about 25 per cent and balved flighis at the 22 The flight reductions and a drop in bookings attributed to public fear about saffety cost the ait-
limes $\$ 200$ million $i n$ August, one of the biggestait travel moniths, according to the air transport About 15,000 airdine workers have been laid The associartion said aidine losses caused by the
strike are deccining and are now almost offset by
savingo on fuel and other expenses

The spokesman declined to say
exacty where the capture was made.
But
ne
and Bary hevidenice of the "military appointments" of the deas Soviet not reveal. Meanwhile, the Soviet Union
stayed silent today on South stayed silent today on South captured a Soviee soldier in
Angola and Western diplomats Angola and Western diplomats
said Moscow would probably sain Moscow would probait prore
ayait proof the claim befor
actig.
But Western diphomatis said any

Some airline analysts bave said the strike might eventualy benetit the airlines by allowing
them to elimimate unproftable flights and carry
more passengers on fewer planes more passengers on fewer planes.
The $F A A$ is
taiaining new
tance a year or or more to malke but it take a year or more to make a large number avail:
able. Before then, according to PATCO, many of the
controllers now working will suffer ftom figigue and tension because of the extra hours they are Harry Hubbard. chief of tower operations at
national airport in Washington, acknowledges national airport in Washington, acknowledges
that his staff are working six daysa weerk imstead of
five, but says fatigue will five, but says fatigue will noi be a problem.
PATCO's efforts to gain support' from the PATCO's efforts to gain support' from the
public and organised labour have met with only
limited success. Canaucomss. controllers fied up transatlantic
traffic for two dquy when they refived to bandle frafich for two days when they refiused to handle
fights to or from the United States, but a simila action by Porrtuquese controllers had ititle effect.
Lane Kirkland, president of the AFI-CO Lane Kirkland, president of the AFL-CIO for "Union-bustumg" but has not asked other union members who work for airlines to. join the The Airline Pilos Association, the union whis


And opinion polls show the putio is fully
behind the administration's position punt the strike. The situationic could changeif there is is major air
disaster caused by coutrol entor, but otherise it appears Mr. Regam will stctck to thin dectision to re-build the system witboit the striking con-
trollera, whatever the cosst to the autiones and the
firm evidence of the involvement
of Soviet troops in Angola could of Soviet troops in Angola could
severely strain Moscow's relations with many African countries. Western diplomats suggest thast,
Pretoria proves its claim, the Soviet Union might argue openly Soviet Union might argue openly
that its toops were there legiti-
vately at the inviration of mately at the invitation of the
Luanda governiment and demand uan returno of the soldier.
The The Angnar ambassador to
France said in Paris today Soviet personnel may bave been kalied by
South African troops in Angola but this would not. prove Soviet
invovement in the fighing there.
Iver
 Sourb Airican Defencei Fore hno-
Angola on Mnday said imhen-
nesburg today that South African - trsougs were with wouth African
SWAANamibia. Film crews from the British Broadcasting Corporation and
West German television saidd they wert German firt indelepenident witi
nesses to verify a South African nesses to verify a South African
withdrawal from sout bern
Angola

Compensation paid by U.S. to ship owner
Tokro. Sep 2 2AP. P ) The yen (si.1 milior) in comPerstion todey to toic omer

 George Washington last April,
Japan's Kyodo news service

## Keported Kyodo

-Kyodo said the money was paid after six rounds on ney was
arimins between lawyers for atinns between lagyers for
Kusuna Kanun K.K. and WiLiam H. Ise. chiefofficialal f judCial affairs of the U.S. gavy Lead quarters in Japan.
Last mnnth the
States paid 86 milinn y $y=n(\$$ the family of Mr. Masumoge,
42, whn died in the collision in Sea. Mr. Matsunoge was the first mate of the
2, 350 -ton Nisbo Maru. Ise and Japanese lawyers are.
sill negotiating compensation
 ily of Capt. Tiizo Noguchi, 51 ,
as well
as
cared
the owner of the as weil as the owner of the
cargo lost with the freighter
Kyodo said.

Journalists
in China warned not to mix with dissidents
PEKING, Sept. 2 ( R ) Chinese Depury Foreigo Mmister Zhong ign correspondent not to get
involved in ilegal activities and volved im illegal activities and
mplied that by this he meant con tacts with dissidents.
Asked at a press
Asked at a press. conference to Party crackdown on writers who Party crackdown on writers who bey wart, Mr. ZRonongsaid this was
an internal matter which had no internal matter which had friends". will not affect your normal 1 would ince to add one point point
Although this is not
moticly Although this is not strictly a mat
er for the Forigm Ministry, ter for the Forcig Ministry, I do with Bilegal activities."
He explained this meant ilegal He explained his meant inegal
activitise of Chinese citizens.
Asked to define exactly wha ctivities. and wbether what inclided the question of the unof-
 "Underground magaines are one

## Hitler's master builder dies at 76

UEIDELBERG, Sept 2 (R)Albert Speer admitted bis guivis. war crimes at the frur-power
allied Nuremberg tribunal in
1946 . Specr, who died today after sufLondon; was Hitler's armaments
minister. He. buitt-up Germany's mimistr. He, buint up Germanys
huye wax pactine.spent 2 years
in Spandau prison in Spandau prison in Berlim and
later published memoirs later published memoirs which
became the best-known Germa
account of the Nazi era account of the Napix era.
A tall, handsomie man be an archisect he man wained Hitlers
trusted friend until the Fuehrers trusted griend untite the Fueh
suicide on Aprin 30,1945 . Speers said in his memoirs, pub-
lished in 1970 , that he was unable to atone for his actions but pree-
ferred to regard them as emrors in
judgment
TThe redibitity of Speer, who
tumed against Hrder only in the The credibilty of Speer, who
tumped against Hriter onyly in the
fimal days of the war, bas been


10 implement the plan. prison without barme to his phys-
sical or mental health he autibuted to the fact that be acceppted the Nuremberg verdict as just.
The son and grandson of architcerts, Albert Speer was born on Marcb 19,1905, at Mannheim. After studying at Karlsrube,
Murich and Berlin, he began his Murich and an architetect. hega joined
the Nazi Party in 193i and ecearce it chief architectural He buitt Hitter's Berlin ehanellory as well as the huge stadium in Nuremberg where Hitler
his mammoth militay rallies.

## WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

8 cars destroyed in U.S. area

## RRANKFURT,Sept.2 (A.P.)-Eightprivaty.yon maceas men






Guatemalan minister abducted
GUATEMALA CITY, Sept. (A.Py) Kichapear hum


 despite the political violence which claims 200 to 300 lives
month in Guatemala. He was offen ehauffored on goverimem business but drove his own car ai other times. Government officials snd businessmen have been favourite targets of four leftion
guerriala groups firititing to topple the govemment of Gen. Fer.
nando Lucas Garcii

Cypriot mother makes medical history
NICOSTA, Sept. 2 (R) - A gynaecologist t has satd that a 30
 Ioannis Mavides , in whose clinic booth births tool plocre tole
Reuters that the births came from different tooms. The was first discovered to have trim sets of vagine, ureri and vervis irree years ago. The twin seis of organswere perfect aluough on was smaidinery" he added The wome
 delivered by caesarian section, but both were bora healthy and
normal. There should be no complications, he said, if the mother normal. anere should
wanted another child.
U.S. sailors see Istanbul after years

ISTANBUL, Sept. 2 (A.P.) - Two U.S. wairships droppe shore leave in Istambul for the first time in sevaral years, por sources reported. A cruiser and a destroyer attached to th Mediterrancear-based 6triflets, had completed a three-day cruib
m the Black Sea. It was the firt time in a few years shat Americe nt the Black Sea. It was the tirst time in a few years that America
sailors were allowed to go sahore in Istanbul, which was the scene of violent left-right feuding and anti-Amencanan demonstration unilil the military cracked down on terrorisma after it took power
a coup a year ago.

## THE Weekend Crossword

## Getting to the bottom of Saturn



## atumn 13 million mikes away

PASADENA, California - Voyager mission scientists said farewell to the planet Saturni'Aug. 30 as the Voyager II spacecraft sailed onward toward a 1986 rendezvous with distant Uranus.
The spectacularty successsul
Saturn encoumter brings to a close or at least a four and one-half year pause - an era of exploration and
discovery unlike kind has experienced singce the
tays of Columbus and Magellan The Cow twoy and Magellan.
were launched fromer Cape Canaiav were launched from Cape Canav
eral, Florida in August and Sep tember, 1977. After close flyby 1980, the Voypurier in 1979 and Sate, the Voyagers encountered
Saumn in Nov. 1980 and Aug,
1981. Together; the two robol explorers have, sent back to earth
enougb data to fll 5,000 sers of She Encyclopedia Britannica. Scientists say they will be analyears, but they have already moo: vered some fascinating new facts and its fanily of bewideridis noons. Among the new disSaturn's ring system ${ }^{-}$- once hree or four individual rimgs now appears to be composed of housands of narrow ringlers.
According to Voyager scientist Accordimg to Voyager scientist mer may be as higb as 100,000 . The rings consist of small particles
fice and dust, some asi large as house and somst, some as small lare as as one-
millionth of a mater

entists were astonished to find that
bee 500 -kilometre-wide ring appeared toicomsisist of tuide rinee inter
 leader D. Bradford A. Smith
ound no evidence of the bafflimg ound no evied. revealed as many as 14 disting
ingless within the. F-ring. It was thought that the structure of the F-ring was controlled by shepherding satellites Scientiste believed that the tiny moons, one on each side of the F-ring, caused F-ring maaterial. Voys in ther II
miages moticare that this mages mavicate that this theory
may bave been wrong or incom-
plete.."We so far see no evidence plete." "We so far see no evidence on perturbations by these satellites
on the F-ting," Dr. S. smith said AA, At the moment, that leaves us
with perhaps the interaction of the fine particles (irrthe ring) with the Satumian magnetic field as the we see in the $F$-ring
. As Voyager passed through the
plane of Salurnas rings late on the plane of Saturn's rings late on the night of Tuesday, Aug. 25 ,
instruments desighed to observe the electrically charged atomic:
particles trapped arithin sat particles stapped within Saturn's
magnetic field recorded unex-


Storms in the upper hititodes, fominows rimigs of tiny strands.

After analysing the dita. Voy-
ager scientist have comcluded that the spacescrift collited with a
cloud of extremely small dust parcloud of exticmely small dust par-
ticles which vaporized upon
impacit witb the vehicle, producing impaict witb the vehicle, produrcing
the charged particles observed by the einstruments. Acocording to Dr.
Doseph Romigit the data imply that Joseph Romig. the data imply that
Vyyager IId ido not pass outside
the fings of Squurm but in fact
 Saturn itself reimains a chial-
jenge toike enalytyical abilities of
Vayager scientist. Voyager II
has greaty improved our Knowhes greaty improvied our lynow
ledge of Saturn, said Voyage
experinienter Dr. Andrew Inger experimenter Dr. Andrew. Inger-
soli. However, Dr. Ingersoll solieves that the Dre ny data will
probably invalidate pheories of the structure of
Saturn's atmosphere - inicluding heories proposed by he hirmself: It may be years before scientists fully
understand all that $V$ oyager II revealed abour the gianr world; which is more than 1,500 mill
kilometres. from the earth. The Satiumian moon IIapetus, an
object of 'intense speculation for more than three centuruies, may be partually composed of what.
astronomer Dr. Carl Sagar
referred to as "a complex organic
Iapetus is ten times brighter on one. hemisphere than .the other
hemispbere. The bright side seems to consists.of ice, but the taturue of tinuing mystery. Voyager $I \cdot$ data suggest to scientists that the dark nateriai may be a carbon-based asphant or pitich. The reseembence of organic material, however, does
not inply the xastenes of $i$ ift on
Iapetus or elsewhere in the Satur:


## 

 muLapzorism